

POLITICAL SCIENCE
B. A. (Ist Year)

Paper I

MODERN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICAL THEORY

Unit - I : Introduction

- (a) Political Science : Meaning, Nature and Scope.
- (b) Relationship of Political Science with History, Economics and Sociology.
- (c) Methods of Political Science : Historical, Comparative and Philosophical.
- (d) Approaches of the Study of Political Science : Behaviouralism and Post Behaviouralism.

Unit - II : Concept of State

- (a) The State : Definitions and Elements.
- (b) Theories of Origin of State : Social Contract and Evolutionary.
- (c) Sovereignty : Meaning, Characteristics and Theory (Monistic and Pluralist).
- (d) Law : Meaning, Sources and Kinds.

Unit - III : Political Ideas & Values.

- (a) Liberty : Meaning and Dimensions (Negative and Positive).
- (b) Equality : Meaning and Dimensions.
- (c) Justice : Meaning and Dimensions (Procedural and Substantive).
- (d) Rights : Meaning and Kinds.

Unit - IV : Concept and Classification of Government

- (a) Government : Definitional Characteristics.
- (b) Legislature, Executive and Judiciary : Meaning, Types, Functions and Importance.
- (c) Unitary and Federal : Features, Comparative Advantages and Disadvantages.
- (d) Parliamentary and Presidential : Basic Characteristics and Comparative Analysis.
- (e) Democratic and Dictatorship : Types, Merits and Demerits.

Suggested Readings:

1. Amal Ray and M. Bhattacharya, Political Theory: Ideas & Institutions, World Press (latest edition)
2. Eddy Asirvatham and K.K. Mishra, Political Theory (S. Chand) Last edition
3. Robert Morrison Mac Iner, The Web of Government, 1947
4. Samuel Edward Finer, The History of Government from the Earliest Times, Oxford University Press, 1997.
5. A. Leftwich, what is politics : The Activity & itsd Study, Polity, 2004
6. John Hoffman and Paul Graham, Introduction to Political Theory Pernson (latest edition)
7. Barrie Axford et. al., Politics: An Introduction, Routledge (latest edition)
8. Ernest Barker, Principles of Political and Social Theory
9. Harold A. Laski, Grammar of Politics
10. J.W. Garner, Political Science and Government
11. Catriona Mckinnon, Issues in Political Theory, Oxford 2008.
12. Sushila Ramaswamy, Political Theory: Ideas & Practices, Macmillan (latest edition)
13. Q.P.Gauba, An Introduction to Political Theory 5th edition Macmillan.
14. S.P. Verma, Political Theory (latest edition).
15. O.P. Gauba, Political Theory, Macmillan, (latest edition).

JANANAYAK CHANDRASHEKHAR UNIVERSITY, BALLIA (U.P.)

2018-19

POLITICAL SCIENCE
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Paper II

NATIONAL MOVEMENT AND CONSTITUTION OF INDIA

Unit - I

- (a) Non - Cooperation Movement, Civil Disobedience Movement (Salt Satyagraha),
- (b) Gandhi Irwin Pact 1931.
- (c) Government of India Act 1935.
- (d) Quit India Movement, India Independence Act 1947.

Unit - II

Ideological Bases of the Indian Constitution Preamble, Fundamental Rights and Duties and Directive Principles.

Unit - III

- (a) The Union Executive : The Powers, Position and Role of the President and The Prime Minister.
- (b) The Union Legislature : Composition, Function and Role of the Parliament (Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha).
- (c) The State Executive : The Powers, Position and Role of the Government and the Chief Minister.

Unit - IV

- (a) Supreme Court : Composition, Powers, Status.
- (b) High Court : Composition, Powers, Status.
- (c) Judicial Review, Judicial Activism, Judicial Reforms, Public Interest Litigation.

Suggested Readings:

1. D.D. Basu, Introduction to the Constitution of India, PHI (Latest Edition)
2. P.M. Bakshi, Constitution of India, Universal Law Pub. (Latest Edition)
3. Haryana Abbas, Ranjay Kumar and Md.Aftab Alam, Indian Government and Politics, Pearson, Delhi, 2011.
4. B.L.Fadia, Indian Government and Politics, (Latest Edition)
5. Subhash Kashyap, Our Constitution, National Book Trust (Latest Edition)
6. Subhash Kashyap, Our Parliament, National Book Trust (Latest Edition)
7. Indian Constitution at Work, Text Book in Political Science for Class XI, NCERT, New Delhi

POLITICAL SCIENCE
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Paper I

WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT (PLATO TO ROUSSEAU)

Unit - I : Greek Political Thought

- (a) Salient Features of the Greek Political Thought.
- (b) Plato's Ideal State : Justice, Philosopher King, Education and Communism.
- (c) Aristotle's Polity : Classification of Governments, Revolution, The Best Practicable State.

Unit - II : Medieval - Christian Tradition

- (a) Salient Features of Medieval - Political Thought, Christian Tradition.
- (b) Theory of Law, Relationship between Church and State,
- (c) Theory of two swords.

Unit - III : Medieval - Christian Tradition

- (a) Machiavelli : Separation of Ethics and Politics, Theory of State-Craft.
- (b) Bodin : Origin of State, Theory of Sovereignty.

Unit - IV : Social Contractualists

- (a) Thomas Hobbes : State of Nature, Social Contract, Sovereignty.
- (b) John Locke : State of Nature, Social Contract, Natural Rights, Limited Government.
- (c) Rousseau : State of Nature, Social Contract, General Will.

Suggested Readings:

1. Rajeev Bhargava & A. Acharya, Political Theory, Pearson Longman, 2008.
2. Andrew Heywood, Political Theory, Palgrave Macmillan, (latest edition).
3. M. P. Jain, Politics: Liberal Marxist, Authors Guild (latest edition).
4. Andrew Heywood, Political Ideologies (MacMillan latest edition).
5. Amal Ray & Mohit Bhattacharya, Political Theory: Ideas and Institutions. (The World Press Private Limited latest edition)
6. A. Leftwich, what is Politics: The Activity & its Study, Polity, 2004
7. John Hoffman and Paul Graham, Introduction to Political Theory, Pearson (latest edition)
8. Barrie Axford et. al., Politics: An Introduction, Routledge (latest edition)
9. Ernest Barker principles of Political and Social Theory
10. Harold A. Laski, Grammar of Politics
11. J.W. Garner, Political Science and Government
12. Catriona Mckinnon, Issues in Political Theory, Oxford 2008.
13. Sushila Ramaswamy, Political Theory: Ideas & Practices, Macmillan (latest edition).
14. O.P. Gauba, An Introduction to Political Theory 5th edition Macmillan.
15. Granville Austin, The Constitution of India: Cornerstone of a Nation, OUP, 1999

POLITICAL SCIENCE
B. A. (IInd Year)

Paper II
COMPARATIVE MODELS OF GOVERNMENT

Unit - I : The United Kingdom (Britain)

- (a) Salient Features of the Constitution : Conventions, Sovereignty of Parliament, Rule of Law.
- (b) Parliament : The House of Commons and the House of Lords - Composition and Powers.
- (c) Executive : Crown/ Monarchy - Functions and Position.
- (d) Prime Minister and the Cabinet : Powers and Position.

Unit - II : The United States of America

- (a) Salient Features of the Constitution : Supremacy of the Constitution, Presidential system, Federalism, Separation of Powers, Check and Balances Judicial Review.
- (b) The Congress : The Senate and the House of Representatives - Composition and Powers.
- (c) Executive : The President - Methods of Election, Powers, Position.
- (d) Judiciary : The Supreme Court - Composition, Jurisdiction and Role.

Unit - III : Switzerland

- (a) Salient Features of the Constitution : Federalism, Direct Democracy.
- (b) Federal Legislature : The National Council and Council of State - Composition and Power.
- (c) Plural Executive : Composition and Functions.
- (d) Methods of Amendment in the Constitution.

Unit - IV

- (a) Rule of Law, Parliamentary Sovereignty, Responsible Legislature in UK.
- (b) President and Union Legislature relations, Method of Amendment of new law in the United States.
- (c) Initiation and Referendum in Switzerland.

Suggested Readings:

1. Walter Bagehot, The English Constitution, 1867
2. W.B. Munro, The Government of United States.
3. A.C. Kapur Select World Constitutions (latest edition)
4. Vishnu Bhagwan, and Vidya Bhushan, World Constitutions, Sterling (latest edition)
5. F.S. Strong, Modern Political Constitutions (latest edition)
6. K.R. Bambwall: Major Contemporary Constitutional Systems
7. N. Jayapalan, Modern Governments, Atlantic Publication (latest edition)
Western pol. thought (Plato to Russo)
8. J.P. Sudha, A History of Political Theory, K. Nath & Co. (latest edition).
9. S. Mukherjee, A History of Political Thought, PHI, (latest edition).
10. O.P. Gauba, Western Political Thought, Macmillan 2011
11. George H. Sabine, A History of Political Theory.

POLITICAL SCIENCE
B. A. (IIIrd Year)

Paper I
PRINCIPLES OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Unit - I

Meaning, nature and scope of Public Administration; Relation of Public Administration to other Social Sciences; Public and Private Administration; The role of Public Administration in the Modern State; Responsive Administration.

Unit - II

Bases of Organization - Primacy of the Functional base; Principles of Organization- Hierarchy; Span of Control; Delegation of Authority; Centralisation and Decentralisation; Control over Administration: Legislative, Executive and Judicial.

Unit - III

The Chief Executive; Line, Staff and Auxiliary Agencies ; The Department; Public Corporations; Independent Regulatory Commissions; Field services / agencies; Bureaucracy.

Unit - IV

Personnel Administration : Recruitment, Training and Promotion; Position Classification; Public Relations; Financial administration; budget; audit.

Suggested Readings:

1. L.D. White, Introduction to the Study of Public Administration
2. F.W. Willoughby, Principles of Public Administration
3. Pfiffher and Presthus, Public Administration
4. Avasthi and Maheshwari, Public Administration
5. C.P. Bhambri, Public Administration in India
6. S.R. Maheshwari, Indian Administration &
7. Nigro and Nigro, Modern Public Administration
8. Taylor, The Principles of Scientific Management V
9. M.P. Sharma, Public Administration in Theory and Practice V
10. R.K. Szpiru, Administrative Thinkers
11. Prasad and Prasad (eds.), Administrative Thinkers
12. Mi Shamsunnisa, Eminent Administrative Thinkers

POLITICAL SCIENCE
B. A. (IIIrd Year)

Paper II

**LATER MODERN POLITICAL THOUGHT OF THE WEST
AND INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT**

Unit - I : Idealism Utilitarianism Individualism

- (a) Hegel : Hegelian Dialectics, the State, Sovereignty and Government.
- (b) T. H. Green : Theory of State, Positive Freedom, Rights.
- (c) Bentham : Utilitarianism, Political Reforms, Legal Reforms.
- (d) J. S. Mill : Utilitarianism/ Individualism, Representative Government, Liberty.

Unit - II : Marxism

- (a) Karl Marx : Dialectical Materialism, Economic Interpretation of History, Class Struggle, State.
- (b) Lenin: Capitalist Imperialism, Proletariat Revolution, State, Communist Society.
- (c) Mao : Cultural Revolution, Little Red Book.

Unit - III : Ancient Indian Political Thought

- (a) Main Features of Ancient Political Through.
- (b) Kautilya : Theory of Kingship, Mandal Theory.
- (c) Bhishma : Shanti Parva, State Policy Guidelines.

UNIT - IV : Indian Political Thought

- (a) Gandhi; Ashimsa, Satyagraha, Trusteeship.
- (b) Swami Dayabnand : Reform Movement of Vedic Dhrama, Swaraj, India for Indiansns.
- (c) Swami Vivekananda : Indian Nationalism, Religion.

Suggested Readings:

1. O.P. Gauba, Political Theory, Macmillan, (latest edition).
2. Eddy Asirvatham, Political Theory (latest edition)
3. Rajeev Bhargava & A. Acharya, Political Theory, Pearson Longman, 1997.
4. Andrew Heywood, Political Theory Palgrave Macmillan, (latest edition).
5. M. P. Jain, Politics: Liberal Marxian, Authors Guild (latest edition)
6. Amal Ray and Bhattacharya, Political Theory.

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Paper III
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS : CONCEPTS AND THEORY

Unit - I

Meaning, Nature and Scope of International Relations Approaches to International Relations : Realism and Neo Realism.

Unit - II

National Power : Meaning, Nature and Determinants.

Foreign Policy : Meaning, Nature and Determinants.

National Interest : meaning and Changing Character.

Unit - III

Power Management: Balance of Power and Collective Security.

Cold War, Detente, Post Cold War Global Politics.

Politics of Nuclear Weapons; Issues of Non-Proliferation.

Unit - IV

Bi-Polar, Uni-Polar and Multi Polarity.

Terrorism : Meaning, Nature and Fight Environment Politics : Issues and Concerns United Nations: Objectives and Principles.

Suggested Readings:

1. John Baylis and Steve Smith, The Globalisation of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relatic (latest edition)
2. Robert Jackson and George Sorensen, Introduction to International Relations
3. Karl W. Deutsch, The Analysis of International Relations
4. Hans J. Morgenthau, Politics Among Nations
5. John Spanier, Games Nations Play
6. Joshua S. Goldstem, International Relations
7. Paul R. Viotti and Mark V. Kauppi, International Relations and World Politics: Security, Economy, Identii
8. Keith L. Shimko, International Relations: Perspectives and Controversies
9. John Baylis and Steve Smith, The Globalisation of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations (latest "-" edition).
10. Robert Jackson and George Sorensen, Introduction to International Relations
11. Karl W. Deutsch, The Analysis of International Relations
12. Hans J. Morgenthau, Politics Among Nations
13. John Spanier, Games Nations Play
14. Joshua S. Goldstein, International Relations
15. Paul R. Viotti and Mark V. Kauppi, International Relations and World Politics: Security, Economy, Identity